

ADA 120611

NSWC TR 2-231

AERODYNAMIC

PROCEDURE FOR DETERMINING DRAG AND G PROFILE OF A MISSILE USING UNSMOOTHED POSITION DATA

BY L. J. McANALLY J. E. MITCHELL

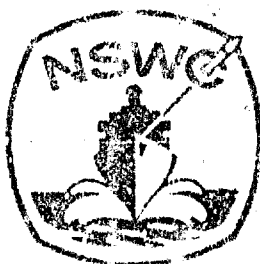
STRATEGIC SYSTEMS DEPARTMENT

AUGUST 1982

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REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER NSWC TR 82-231	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO. AD A12061	3. RECIPIENT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) PROCEDURE FOR DETERMINING AERODYNAMIC DRAG AND G PROFILE OF A MISSILE USING UNSMOOTHED POSITION DATA		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Final
		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
7. AUTHOR(s) L. J. McAnelly J. E. Mitchell		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Naval Surface Weapons Center (K11) Dahlgren, VA 22448		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS A541-5413/165-4/ 154100013
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Naval Surface Weapons Center Dahlgren, VA 22448		12. REPORT DATE August 1982
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office)		13. NUMBER OF PAGES 51
		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) UNCLASSIFIED
15a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE		
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) Aerodynamic drag G profile Unsmoothed position data		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) A procedure is described for determining the aerodynamic drag and G profile of a missile using unsmoothed observed position data. The procedure uses numerical integration in computing trajectory data that simulates the observed data. An iterative process is used to obtain a reasonable match between the computed and observed trajectory data. The aerodynamic drag used in computing the trajectory that matches the observed data is a good estimate of the drag of the missile. The G profile is included in the computation. An example is given		

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20. ABSTRACT (Cont.)

where the procedure was applied to a B61 Mod 0 bomb deployed in the retarded laydown mode. The results obtained with this procedure are compared to the results obtained using two different smoothing techniques.

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CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	1
PROCEDURE	3
RESULTS	5
CONCLUSIONS	12
REFERENCES	13
APPENDIXES	
A--SMOOTHING TECHNIQUES	A-1
B--METEOROLOGICAL DATA	B-1
C--EQUATIONS FOR ACCELERATIONS PERPENDICULAR TO THE VELOCITY	C-1
D--DIFFERENCES BETWEEN UNSMOOTHED AND COMPUTED DATA	D-1
E--UNSMOOTHED STORE POSITION DATA	E-1
F--COMPUTED TRAJECTORY DATA	F-1
G--GLOSSARY OF DATA-REDUCTION TERMS	G-1
DISTRIBUTION	(1)

METRIC CONVERSION TABLE

<u>To Convert From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Multiply by</u>
inches (in.)	centimeters (cm)	2.54
feet (ft)	meters (m)	0.3048
pounds (lb)	kilograms (kg)	0.45359237

INTRODUCTION

In the decade following World War II, our efforts to develop new missiles and increase our knowledge of exterior ballistics were greatly expanded. Two things that made a large contribution to this effort were the introduction of photo-theodolites to track missiles released from aircraft and electronic computers to analyze the test data.

In the very early stages, the Gâvre drag function was used almost exclusively in a trajectory model to simulate the observed flight data. The drag function was scaled for each store in order to obtain a match between the computed and observed ranges. As the state of the art improved, different drag functions were determined from wind tunnel tests and spark range firings for many of the stores in the Navy stockpile. Refinements were made to these drag functions by comparing observed and computed spatial coordinates at intermediate points in the trajectories as well as the terminal points. Smoothing techniques also became popular for determining the drag function of a missile from observed spatial coordinates since large quantities of test data could be processed quite rapidly with a minimum of labor involved. These smoothing techniques could also be used very effectively, in many instances, to reduce the noise level in the test data. Largely due to their popularity, smoothing techniques have been accepted as the "norm" for establishing aerodynamic coefficients and G schedules using observed position data.

There are a variety of procedures available for determining the aerodynamic drag and G schedule of a missile that involve the use of smoothing techniques. Perhaps the most popular method is a least-squares technique involving the use of a polynomial fit to a moving arc that is evaluated at the midpoint. Another popular method involves digital filters, which may also be applied to trajectory data. Either one of these methods, which involve the use of smoothing techniques, will

provide estimates of velocity and acceleration which are required in computing aerodynamic drag and G schedule. Some of the problems that are encountered with smoothing techniques are described in Appendix A.

While smoothing routines may frequently be used very effectively to reduce the noise in data, they will also reduce large perturbations that may belong in the data. Trajectory data obtained from tracking missiles that have retardation devices activated in flight are extremely difficult to smooth without sacrificing a portion of the peaks that belong in the data.

The procedure described in this report uses a different approach to compute the aerodynamic drag and G schedule of a missile. A particle model is used to compute trajectories that simulate the observed position data. The model uses three translational equations of motion,¹ which provide for motion along three orthogonal axes. The equations are solved using a fourth-order Runge-Kutta method of numerical integration. The rectangular coordinate system, which is illustrated in Figure 1, is described as follows.

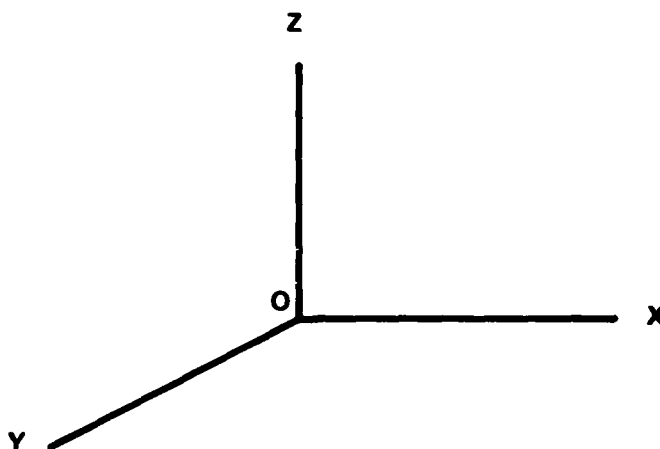


FIGURE 1. RECTANGULAR COORDINATE SYSTEM

The XY plane is perpendicular to the plumb line passing through the range origin, O, and tangent to the mean-sea-level Clarke spheroid of 1866 at the origin. The X axis is positive in the direction of true north, the positive Y axis is 90° clockwise from the positive X axis, and the Z axis is positive upward.

Trajectories are computed with this model, and the results are compared to the unsmoothed position data obtained by tracking the missile in flight. Adjustments are made to the ballistic parameters used in the computation until the differences in computed and observed position data are within the accuracy of the observed data or the differences are not significant. The aerodynamic drag used in computing the trajectory that matches the observed data provides a good estimate of the aerodynamic drag of the missile. The G schedule is included in the computation. To demonstrate the procedure, it was applied to a sample trajectory of the B61 Mod 0 bomb with the parachute deployed in the retarded laydown mode. A comparison of the results obtained with the procedure and two smoothing techniques is presented in the RESULTS section.

PROCEDURE

The method presented in this report for determining the aerodynamic drag and G schedule of a missile using unsmoothed position data may be described in the following manner.

A trajectory is computed with the model outlined in the previous section that simulates the actual conditions of a missile in flight as nearly as possible. A reference weight and diameter of the missile, observed meteorological data, local gravity, and observed event times are used in the computation. The best estimate of initial position, velocity, event times, and aerodynamic drag is used initially. Adjustments to the initial position and velocity are made if necessary to improve the match for a brief period after release. Based on the differences for the remainder of the trajectory, adjustments are made if necessary to the aerodynamic drag and event times. The process is repeated until a match between the observed and computed position data is obtained that is within the accuracy of the observed data or the differences are not significant. The difference between the arc lengths of the observed and computed trajectories are frequently used as a criteria for making final adjustments to the aerodynamic drag. In some situations it may be necessary to concentrate on a segment of a trajectory before attempting to match the next segment or remaining portion.

The procedure was applied to trajectory data for an early version of the B61 Mod 0 bomb deployed in the retarded laydown mode where the parachute failed to open as designed. The trajectory data were provided by Sandia National Laboratories. Meteorological data are tabulated in Appendix B, which were obtained by releasing a radiosonde 4 min prior to the time the store was released.

The actual weight of 715 lb and a reference diameter of 13.5406 in. were used in the computation. A bomb with this diameter has a cross-section area of 1 ft²; consequently, the CD represents the CDS. The aerodynamic drag of a parachute is stated frequently in terms of CDS. The event times used in the computation were line stretch at 0.75 sec after release and full bloom at 1.60 sec after release. Aircraft position data were used initially to determine the position and velocity at release. Minor adjustments to these values were made in order to improve the match between the observed and computed trajectories during the time from release to the beginning of parachute deployment.

The ground level at the test site is approximately 5330 ft above mean sea level. Cinetheodolites were used to track the aircraft and store to obtain spatial coordinates. Mitchell cameras were used to determine event times.

An aerodynamic drag coefficient as a function of time was used in the computation. After several attempts were made to improve the match between the observed and computed position data, a drag coefficient was obtained that provided an excellent match in trajectory arc length over the entire trajectory. This match in arc length was based on the assumption that the aerodynamic drag force is always parallel and in the opposite direction to the true airspeed of the missile.

There were, however, noticeable differences in range and deflection at intermediate and terminal points that could not be eliminated by adjusting the initial release conditions. The differences suggested the possibility that there were forces normal to the velocity acting on the store. The following paragraph substantiates the possibility.

"The great majority of canopy designs of all types generate unsymmetrical aerodynamic forces, the force vector does not remain steadily tangent to the flight

patch and will create oscillation inducing moments if a stable glide is not possible."²

In order to compensate for the differences in range and deflection without affecting the match in arc length, two additional accelerations were included in the equations of motion. These accelerations were perpendicular to the velocity of the store; one was in a vertical plane and the other in a horizontal plane (see Appendix C) and were made proportional to the dynamic air pressure beginning at 1.3 sec after release. Proportionality constants were determined by trial and error that reduced the range and deflection differences at both intermediate and terminal points to values that were considered insignificant without affecting the match in arc length.

The acceleration, G , was computed for every time line by dividing the vector sum of the components of acceleration by the acceleration of gravity.

RESULTS

Graphs of the aerodynamic drag, CD , and G profile obtained with the procedure described in this report are presented in Figures 2 and 3. The same values are also presented in Figures 4 and 5 along with the values obtained by using two different smoothing techniques. In these figures, the curves labeled A were obtained by smoothing the observed position data with a constrained low pass CHI digital filter. The curves labeled B were obtained by fitting a moving arc of 11 data points with a least-squares second-degree polynomial evaluated at the midpoint. The moving arc procedure is described in Reference 3. The curves labeled C in Figures 4 and 5 are the same curves that are shown in Figures 2 and 3 but drawn to different scales.

It may be noted that the aerodynamic drag shown in Figure 2 that was computed using numerical integration contains spikes that do not appear in the drags computed using smoothing techniques. The spikes indicate that the parachute partially collapsed twice before it reached full bloom. This conclusion is supported

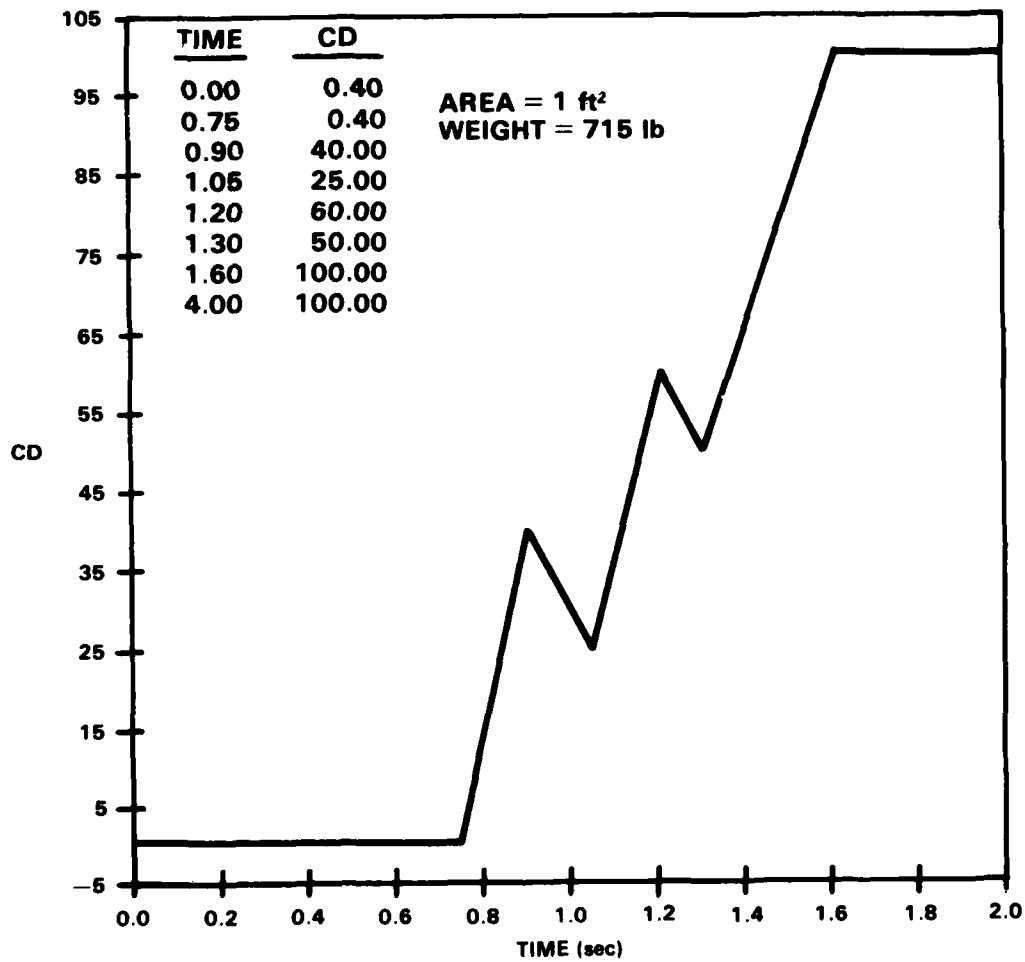


FIGURE 2. DRAG COEFFICIENT VERSUS TIME

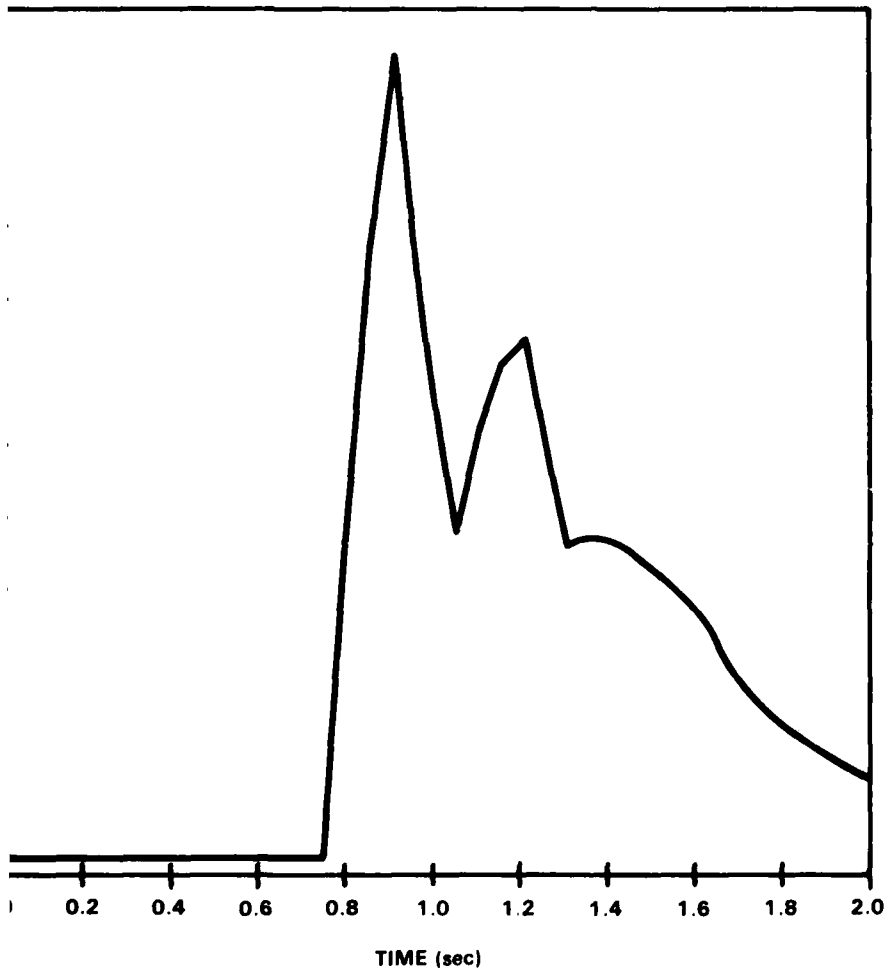


FIGURE 3. G VERSUS TIME

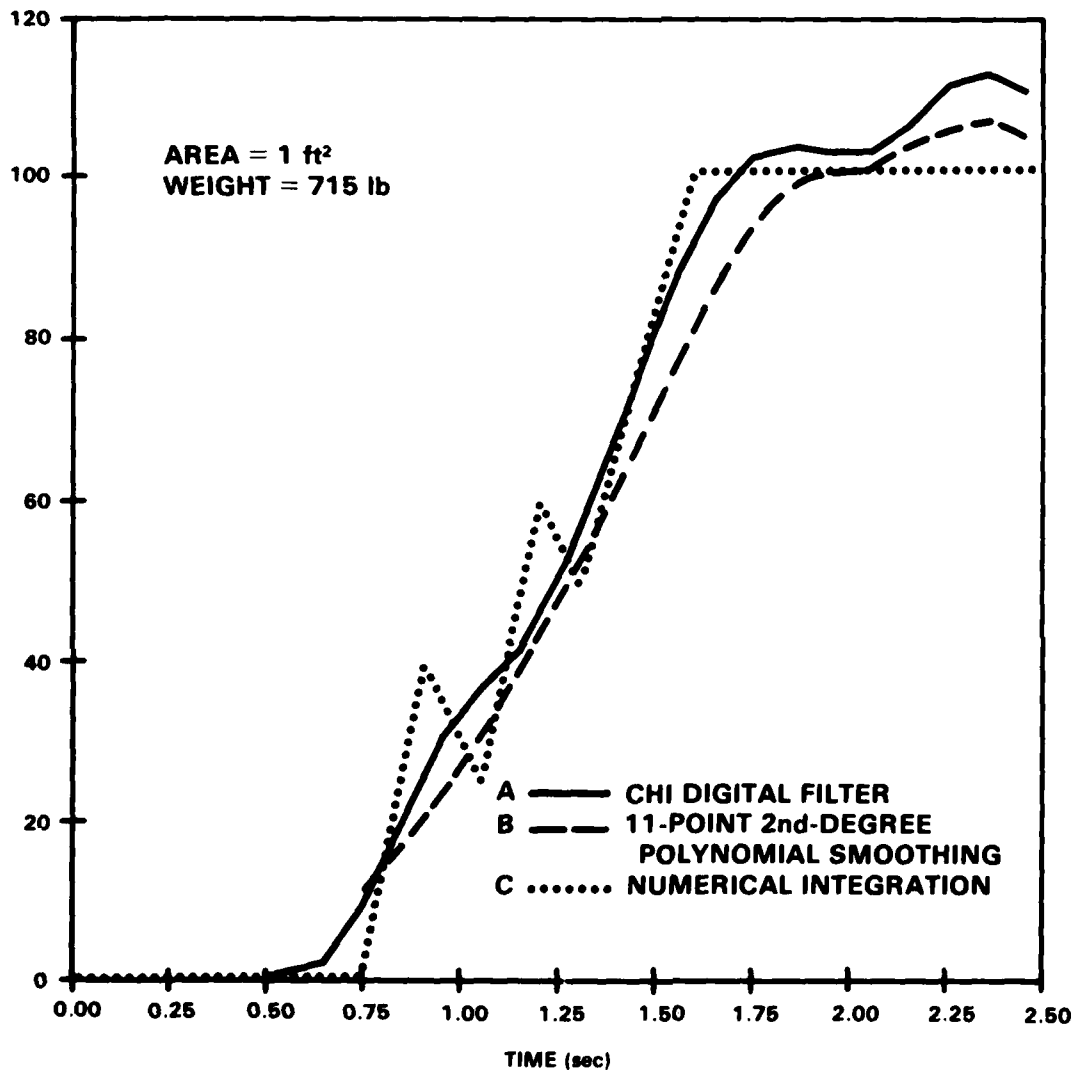


FIGURE 4. DRAG COEFFICIENT VERSUS TIME

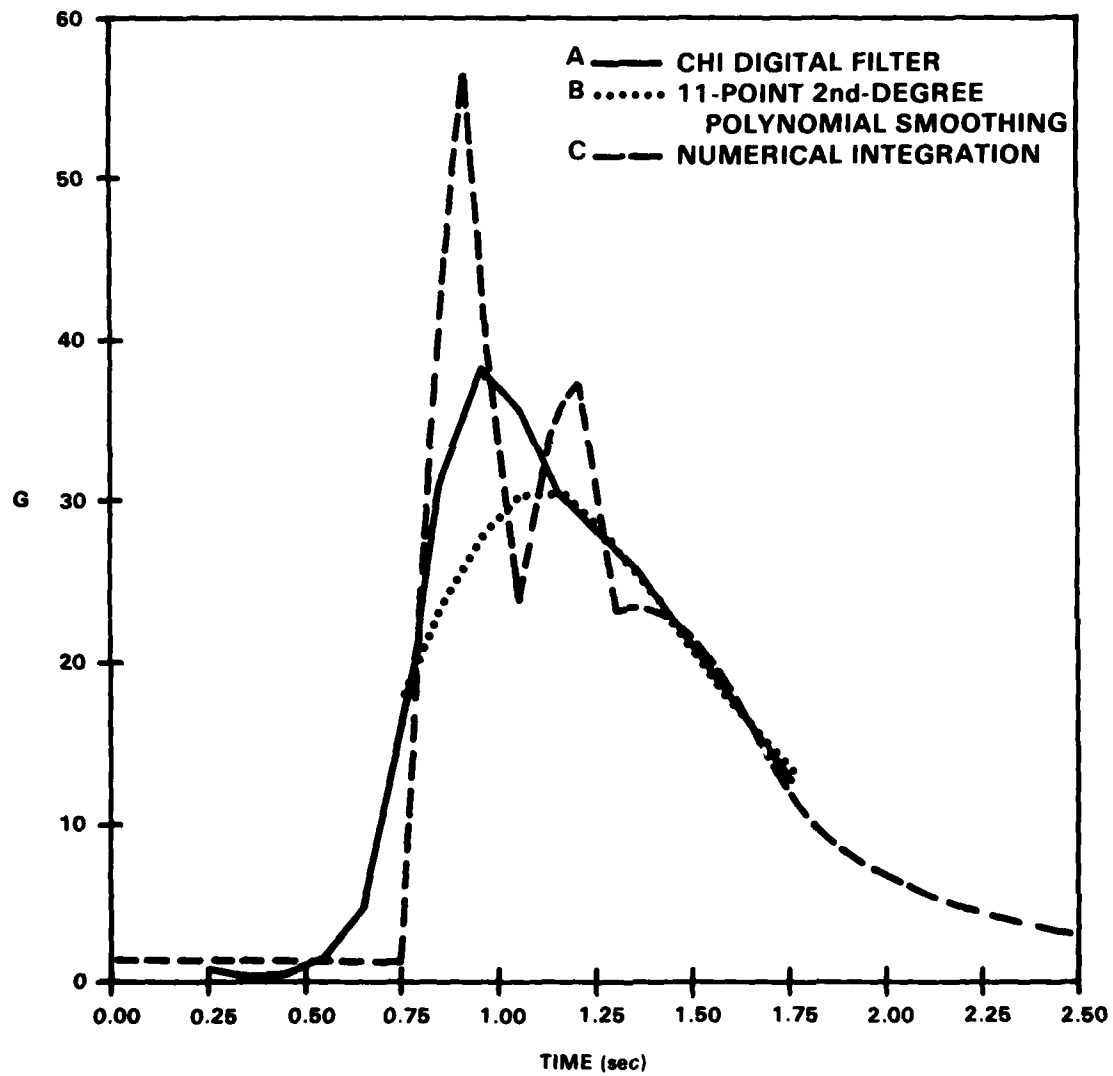


FIGURE 5. G VERSUS TIME

by the fact this parachute took approximately 0.5 sec longer than normal to reach full bloom.

The spikes in the aerodynamic drag are reflected in the G schedule that has a considerably larger maximum G than was obtained by either one of the methods that involves a smoothing technique.

The method of using numerical integration to determine the aerodynamic drag has another distinct advantage when the store is subjected to normal forces. Small forces in this category may be identified and evaluated, which most likely would go undetected, if a smoothing technique were used. The accelerations perpendicular to the velocity used in the sample trajectory shift the terminal point of the trajectory 16 and 36 ft in range and deflection, respectively, and also improve the match between the observed and computed position data at intermediate points. It was possible by using the method presented in this report to obtain an excellent match in all three position coordinates throughout the entire sample trajectory.

Four sets of differences between the computed and observed position data are given in Appendix D for every time line of the computed trajectory. The first set was obtained by comparing the observed position data with a trajectory that was computed using the drag shown in Figure 2 and the accelerations described in Appendix C. The second set is differences obtained by using the same drag but without the accelerations. The third set was obtained by using the drag labeled A in Figure 4. This drag was computed by smoothing the data with a constrained low-pass CHI digital filter. The fourth set was obtained by using the drag labeled B in Figure 4 that was computed by smoothing the data with a second-degree polynomial fit to a moving arc consisting of 11 data points. The differences in time of flight, range, deflection, and arc length at the terminal point and the maximum G are summarized in Table 1.

TABLE 1. DIFFERENCES BETWEEN OBSERVED AND COMPUTED TRAJECTORIES

Set	Time of Flight (sec)	Range (ft)	Deflection (ft)	Arc Length (ft)	Max G
1	-0.025	-2.480	-1.386	1.846	56.6
2	-0.183	-15.986	35.594	1.915	56.6
3	-0.237	-5.403	35.571	13.412	36.8
4	-0.158	-45.001	35.291	-27.865	30.6

The differences are the observed minus the computed values.

The maximum G in Set 3 is 66% of the value in Sets 1 and 2. The maximum G in Set 4 is 56% of the value in Sets 1 and 2. Set 4 has the largest differences in range, deflection, and arc length. A noticeable improvement in the differences throughout the trajectory, as well as the terminal point, was made by introducing the accelerations perpendicular to the velocity vector. There is only one difference in the X, Y, and Z position coordinates in Set 1 in the entire trajectory that exceeds 4 ft and a majority of the differences is less than 2 ft. The differences in arc length are even less. Only four of the differences in arc length exceed 2 ft and the maximum is 2.65 ft.

The unsmoothed position data are presented in Appendix E. The trajectory data computed using the aerodynamic drag shown in Figure 2 and the acceleration described in Appendix C are presented in Appendix F.

This procedure of matching unsmoothed observed position data with computed position data can also be used to identify and correct erroneous observed event times such as parachute deployment schedules, rocket motor ignition and burnout, and booster motor separation, etc. It can also be used to derive rocket-thrust curves, separation effects due to launch disturbances, bomb rack ejection velocity, and a host of other parameters encountered in trajectory analysis. However, this procedure, in some cases, may be laborious and require previous knowledge of certain parameters in order to isolate others. The accuracy of the results obtained are also highly dependent upon the accuracy of the unsmoothed position data. In summary, if the analyst is working with a weapon that has no inflight events or is interested only in a set of parameters that will predict the trajectory impact point, then a procedure that employs smoothing may produce satisfactory results with minimum effort. Conversely, if the weapon is subject to events that produce accelerations and the analyst is interested in accurate estimates of these events, then the use of the trajectory matching technique should be attempted.

CONCLUSIONS

The procedure described in this report makes it possible to determine the aerodynamic drag and G profile of a missile that has large perturbations or very high decelerations occurring in a very short time without smoothing the spatial coordinates.

The accelerations (decelerations) that result from perturbations in a trajectory may be determined with much greater accuracy using numerical integration to match observed position data than can be obtained with any of the existing smoothing techniques.

This procedure may be used to pinpoint phenomena that might otherwise escape identification, if one of the available smoothing techniques were used. Many of the procedures frequently used employ smoothing techniques that reduce the peaks and valleys in the data that may actually belong there. This procedure avoids that problem by using unsmoothed data.

Smoothing techniques may be used to a good advantage to reduce the noise in data where there are no large or abrupt changes in the velocity or acceleration but will invariably reduce any sudden perturbations that may belong in the data.

Recording accelerometers are often used to monitor flight gear and fuze performance during drop tests. The high costs, additional instrumentation requirements, and sometimes low success rate of using recording accelerometers make the method presented in this report an attractive alternate or backup. The procedure provides for the reduction of G data without requiring any modifications or instrumentation of the store.

REFERENCES

1. *PREPARATION OF EXTERIOR BALLISTIC TABLES*, NAVORD Report 5136 First Revision, (Dahlgren, Va., 14 March, 1958).
2. *RECOVERY SYSTEMS DESIGN GUIDE*, Technical Report AFFDL-TR-78-151, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base (Oh., December 1978, p. 271).
3. Barker, R. G., C. H. Frick, and L. J. McAnelly, *A METHOD FOR DETERMINING DRAG COEFFICIENTS FROM OBSERVED POSITION DATA*, NWL Report TR-2291 (Dahlgren, Va., April 1970).

NSWC TR 82-231

APPENDIX A
SMOOTHING TECHNIQUES

SMOOTHING TECHNIQUES

The decision of selecting an appropriate method for smoothing data may not be an easy task. It is important to select a function that fits the true value of the data. There may be a temptation to increase the degree of a polynomial used in a least-squares fit, in order to reduce the sum of the squares of the residuals. This could be carried to the point where one was merely fitting the noise. Increasing the degree of a polynomial beyond that which fits the true value of the data should be avoided if possible. Unless some information is available about the nature of the data, it may be extremely difficult to determine what function fits the true value when the data contains noise. In the event that this information is available and an appropriate function has been selected, the next decision is the number of data points to be used in the fit. What frequently happens in actual practice is that the function selected for smoothing is only a good approximation of the true value over a short segment of the data. Increasing the length of the segment by using more data points may actually degrade the results. It is desirable to use a function that is a good approximation over a large enough segment of data that the noise level within the fit will have a random distribution. (It is quite possible to encounter noise that does not have a random distribution that further complicates the problem.)

Excellent results can usually be obtained by using a second-degree polynomial to smooth trajectory data that contain moderate levels of acceleration and noise. Smoothing data with high levels of acceleration as in the case of a weapon that has a parachute to increase the air resistance is frequently difficult to perform regardless of the procedure used. The quality of the data may also be an important factor; it may be so poor that no attempt should be made to smooth it. Two excellent sources of information on smoothing techniques are References A-1 and A-2.

There is a diversity of opinion among people who process and analyze data concerning the many numerical methods used in smoothing measured quantities and in the retrieval of information from erroneous observations. The literature on this subject is voluminous. Of the many methods, all use assumptions of the functional form of the basic data trend or statistical properties or origin of errors in an effort to obtain a numerical process which will, within the imposed constraints, improve the data by minimizing errors. The choice of a technique must depend upon the objective sought. Some investigation of a given technique's potential in describing the data must be made.^{A-1}

The concept of smoothing is based on the fact that physical events occur at continuously varying rates in nature. In ballistic missiles, while moments of apparent discontinuity in a trajectory do occur during periods of large accelerations (i.e., control changes, thrust initiation or termination, reentry, etc.), the trajectory basically is defined by a continuous function. At this point it should be emphatically stated that smoothing does not improve the accuracy of the observations; it merely presents the most likely performance of the observed phenomena based on the recorded observations. It may deprecate the quality of the data, if it removes actual perturbations in the observed function. There are three currently used techniques of smoothing: use of orthogonal polynomials (applied to trajectory data to get an analytical expression for the actual trajectory), differencing equations, and moving averages. The most commonly used of the three is the moving-average technique.^{A-2}

In spite of the fact that the above restrictions on the use of smoothing routines are frequently ignored, fairly good estimates of position, velocity, and acceleration are produced using standard smoothing if the universe of calculated data is sufficiently large.

One final comment should be made regarding the use of standard smoothing routines. Mathematical models employed do not incorporate known external information about the observed phenomena.^{A-2}

The above quotation is preceded by a lengthy discussion of a number of restrictions.

REFERENCES

- A-1. *ERROR ANALYSIS AND METHODS FOR ESTIMATING ERRORS IN POSITION, VELOCITY AND ACCELERATION DATA*, Document 119-71, published by the Secretariat, Range Commanders Council (White Sands Missile Range, N.M., May 1971, p. 83).
- A-2. Ernest H. Ehling, *RANGE INSTRUMENTATION*, (Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1976, pp. 559, 563).

NSWC TR 82-231

APPENDIX B
METEOROLOGICAL DATA

PROGRAM 1124800Z1

DENSITY TABLE IN SEQUENTIAL FILE
2 LAST 50.00 JK

113 JE

7612050120 ID:W

[illegible]

B-3

WINDOW TABLE IN SEQUENTIAL FILE

XC 000-05 1SV7 2

113 JE

7412050120 IDEN

ALTITUDE	N°	E°	ALTITUDE	N°	E°	ALTITUDE	N°	E°
5000.	-6.0000	9.7000	5050.	-6.0000	9.7000	5100.	-6.0000	9.7000
5200.	-6.3000	9.7000	5250.	-6.0000	9.7000	5300.	-6.0000	9.7000
5400.	-6.7414	-5.6851	5450.	-6.2515	-2.0697	5500.	-10.1373	1.1000
5600.	-10.0000	3.7000	5650.	0.0000	0.0000	5700.	0.0000	0.0000
5800.	0.0000	0.0000	5850.	0.0000	0.0000	5900.	0.0000	0.0000
6000.	0.0000	0.0000	6050.	0.0000	0.0000	6100.	0.0000	0.0000
6200.	0.0000	0.0000	6250.	0.0000	0.0000	6300.	0.0000	0.0000
6400.	0.0000	0.0000	6450.	0.0000	0.0000	6500.	0.0000	0.0000
6600.	0.0000	0.0000	6650.	0.0000	0.0000	6700.	0.0000	0.0000
6800.	0.0000	0.0000	6850.	0.0000	0.0000	6900.	0.0000	0.0000
7000.	0.0000	0.0000	7050.	0.0000	0.0000	7100.	0.0000	0.0000
7200.	0.0000	0.0000	7250.	0.0000	0.0000	7300.	0.0000	0.0000
7400.	0.0000	0.0000	7450.	0.0000	0.0000	7500.	0.0000	0.0000
7600.	0.0000	0.0000	7650.	0.0000	0.0000	7700.	0.0000	0.0000
7800.	0.0000	0.0000	7850.	0.0000	0.0000	7900.	0.0000	0.0000
8000.	0.0000	0.0000	8050.	0.0000	0.0000	8100.	0.0000	0.0000
8200.	0.0000	0.0000	8250.	0.0000	0.0000	8300.	0.0000	0.0000
8400.	0.0000	0.0000	8450.	0.0000	0.0000	8500.	0.0000	0.0000
8600.	0.0000	0.0000	8650.	0.0000	0.0000	8700.	0.0000	0.0000
8800.	0.0000	0.0000	8850.	0.0000	0.0000	8900.	0.0000	0.0000
9000.	0.0000	0.0000	9050.	0.0000	0.0000	9100.	0.0000	0.0000
9200.	0.0000	0.0000	9250.	0.0000	0.0000	9300.	0.0000	0.0000
9400.	0.0000	0.0000	9450.	0.0000	0.0000	9500.	0.0000	0.0000
9600.	0.0000	0.0000	9650.	0.0000	0.0000	9700.	0.0000	0.0000
9800.	0.0000	0.0000	9850.	0.0000	0.0000	9900.	0.0000	0.0000
10000.	0.0000	0.0000	10050.	0.0000	0.0000	10100.	0.0000	0.0000

NSWC TR 82-231

APPENDIX C

EQUATIONS FOR ACCELERATIONS PERPENDICULAR TO THE VELOCITY

IONS FOR ACCELERATIONS PERPENDICULAR TO THE VELOCITY

used to compute the accelerations perpendicular to the velocity

$Q \cdot GR \text{ (ft/sec}^2\text{)}$
 $Q \cdot GR \text{ (ft/sec}^2\text{)}$
 $Q / (2.0 \cdot GR) \text{ (lb/ft}^2\text{)}$
 $\text{(ft}^2\text{/lb)}$
 $\text{(ft}^2\text{/lb)}$

leration in the vertical plane and perpendicular to the

leration in the horizontal plane and perpendicular to the

ic air pressure
 density $\text{(lb/ft}^3\text{)}$
 airspeed (ft/sec)
 leration of gravity $\text{(ft/sec}^2\text{)}$

Y are positive and the velocity vector has a horizontal direc-
 acceleration upward and AY produces an acceleration to the
 m the rear of the missile.

NSWC TR 82-231

APPENDIX D

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN UNSMOOTHED AND COMPUTED DATA

[illegible]

COMMAND-

Note: The observed velocity of the bomb was input as zero; consequently, the difference in velocity, VD, has the same magnitude as the computed velocity but opposite in sign.

SET 2 (Continued)

2.700	2.630	20.750	-4.670	-126.117	116.897	-31.163	-35.631	132.890	.12109	.057
2.750	2.680	21.290	-4.000	-122.700	113.214	-30.333	-35.175	129.490	.11000	.097
2.800	2.730	21.790	-5.000	-119.492	109.804	-29.536	-36.729	126.301	.11516	-.024
2.850	2.780	22.240	-5.210	-116.408	106.533	-28.765	-37.292	123.309	.11239	.015
2.900	2.830	22.660	-5.330	-113.651	103.427	-28.030	-37.864	120.497	.10903	.150
2.950	2.880	23.050	-5.420	-110.989	100.471	-27.314	-38.444	117.855	.10743	.155
3.000	2.930	23.400	-5.480	-108.405	97.656	-26.625	-39.030	115.369	.10517	-.314
3.050	2.980	23.710	-5.520	-106.126	94.970	-25.955	-39.621	113.030	.10305	-.345
3.100	3.030	24.000	-5.550	-103.906	92.405	-25.305	-40.210	110.829	.10105	.251
3.150	3.080	24.260	-5.590	-101.814	89.951	-24.672	-40.810	108.756	.09917	.409
3.200	3.130	24.500	-6.140	-99.843	87.602	-24.056	-41.422	106.803	.09740	.192
3.250	3.180	24.710	-6.550	-97.985	85.349	-23.455	-42.029	104.964	.09573	.305
3.300	3.230	24.900	-6.940	-96.234	83.107	-22.867	-42.639	103.232	.09416	1.045
3.350	3.280	25.070	-7.290	-94.583	81.109	-22.291	-43.249	101.601	.09268	1.507
3.400	3.330	25.210	-7.610	-93.029	79.110	-21.727	-43.862	100.064	.09128	1.816
3.450	3.380	25.330	-7.910	-91.564	77.106	-21.174	-44.476	98.610	.08997	1.793
3.500	3.430	25.430	-8.160	-90.184	75.331	-20.638	-45.087	97.257	.08874	1.503
3.550	3.480	25.510	-8.190	-88.886	73.542	-20.095	-45.700	95.976	.08750	1.156
3.600	3.530	25.570	-8.190	-87.664	71.814	-19.567	-46.312	94.772	.08649	1.159
3.650	3.580	25.610	-8.190	-86.516	70.145	-19.049	-46.923	93.605	.08543	1.115
3.700	3.630	25.630	-8.190	-85.438	68.530	-18.543	-47.533	92.500	.08442	
3.750	3.680	25.640	-8.190	-84.420	66.960	-18.047	-48.143	91.450	.08346	
3.800	3.730	25.640	-8.190	-83.472	65.430	-17.560	-48.753	90.450	.08254	
3.850	3.780	25.630	-8.190	-82.494	63.940	-17.082	-49.363	89.500	.08166	
3.900	3.830	25.610	-8.190	-81.486	62.490	-16.613	-50.000	88.600	.08082	
3.950	3.880	25.580	-8.190	-80.448	61.080	-16.153	-50.637	87.750	.08002	
4.000	3.930	25.540	-8.190	-79.380	59.700	-15.702	-51.275	86.950	.07926	
4.050	3.980	25.490	-8.190	-78.282	58.350	-15.260	-51.913	86.200	.07854	
4.100	4.030	25.430	-8.190	-77.154	57.030	-14.827	-52.551	85.500	.07786	
4.150	4.080	25.360	-8.190	-75.996	55.740	-14.402	-53.189	84.850	.07722	
4.200	4.130	25.280	-8.190	-74.808	54.480	-13.985	-53.827	84.250	.07662	
4.250	4.180	25.190	-8.190	-73.590	53.250	-13.576	-54.465	83.700	.07606	
4.300	4.230	25.090	-8.190	-72.342	52.050	-13.174	-55.103	83.200	.07554	
4.350	4.280	24.980	-8.190	-71.064	50.880	-12.779	-55.741	82.750	.07506	
4.400	4.330	24.860	-8.190	-69.756	49.740	-12.391	-56.379	82.350	.07462	
4.450	4.380	24.730	-8.190	-68.418	48.630	-12.010	-57.017	82.000	.07422	
4.500	4.430	24.590	-8.190	-67.050	47.550	-11.636	-57.655	81.700	.07386	
4.550	4.480	24.440	-8.190	-65.652	46.500	-11.269	-58.293	81.450	.07354	
4.600	4.530	24.280	-8.190	-64.224	45.470	-10.909	-58.931	81.250	.07326	
4.650	4.580	24.110	-8.190	-62.766	44.460	-10.556	-59.569	81.100	.07302	
4.700	4.630	23.930	-8.190	-61.278	43.470	-10.210	-60.207	81.000	.07282	
4.750	4.680	23.740	-8.190	-59.760	42.500	-9.870	-60.845	80.950	.07266	
4.800	4.730	23.540	-8.190	-58.212	41.550	-9.536	-61.483	80.950	.07254	
4.850	4.780	23.330	-8.190	-56.634	40.620	-9.208	-62.121	80.950	.07246	
4.900	4.830	23.110	-8.190	-55.026	39.710	-8.886	-62.759	80.950	.07242	
4.950	4.880	22.880	-8.190	-53.388	38.820	-8.569	-63.397	80.950	.07242	
5.000	4.930	22.640	-8.190	-51.720	37.950	-8.257	-64.035	80.950	.07246	
5.050	4.980	22.390	-8.190	-50.022	37.100	-7.950	-64.673	80.950	.07254	
5.100	5.030	22.130	-8.190	-48.294	36.270	-7.648	-65.311	80.950	.07266	
5.150	5.080	21.860	-8.190	-46.536	35.460	-7.350	-65.949	80.950	.07282	
5.200	5.130	21.580	-8.190	-44.748	34.670	-7.056	-66.587	80.950	.07302	
5.250	5.180	21.290	-8.190	-42.930	33.900	-6.766	-67.225	80.950	.07326	
5.300	5.230	21.000	-8.190	-41.082	33.150	-6.480	-67.863	80.950	.07354	
5.350	5.280	20.700	-8.190	-39.204	32.420	-6.198	-68.501	80.950	.07386	
5.400	5.330	20.400	-8.190	-37.296	31.710	-5.920	-69.139	80.950	.07422	
5.450	5.380	20.090	-8.190	-35.358	31.020	-5.646	-69.777	80.950	.07462	
5.500	5.430	19.770	-8.190	-33.390	30.350	-5.376	-70.415	80.950	.07506	
5.550	5.480	19.440	-8.190	-31.392	29.700	-5.110	-71.053	80.950	.07554	
5.600	5.530	19.100	-8.190	-29.364	29.070	-4.848	-71.691	80.950	.07606	
5.650	5.580	18.750	-8.190	-27.306	28.460	-4.590	-72.329	80.950	.07662	
5.700	5.630	18.400	-8.190	-25.218	27.870	-4.336	-72.967	80.950	.07722	
5.750	5.680	18.040	-8.190	-23.090	27.300	-4.086	-73.605	80.950	.07786	
5.800	5.730	17.670	-8.190	-20.922	26.750	-3.840	-74.243	80.950	.07854	
5.850	5.780	17.290	-8.190	-18.714	26.220	-3.598	-74.881	80.950	.07926	
5.900	5.830	16.900	-8.190	-16.466	25.710	-3.360	-75.519	80.950	.08002	
5.950	5.880	16.500	-8.190	-14.178	25.220	-3.126	-76.157	80.950	.08082	
6.000	5.930	16.090	-8.190	-11.850	24.750	-2.896	-76.795	80.950	.08166	
6.050	5.980	15.670	-8.190	-9.482	24.300	-2.670	-77.433	80.950	.08254	
6.100	6.030	15.240	-8.190	-7.074	23.870	-2.448	-78.071	80.950	.08346	
6.150	6.080	14.800	-8.190	-4.626	23.460	-2.230	-78.709	80.950	.08442	
6.200	6.130	14.350	-8.190	-2.138	23.070	-2.016	-79.347	80.950	.08543	
6.250	6.180	13.900	-8.190	0.410	22.700	-1.806	-79.985	80.950	.08649	
6.300	6.230	13.440	-8.190	2.902	22.350	-1.600	-80.623	80.950	.08750	
6.350	6.280	12.970	-8.190	5.354	22.020	-1.398	-81.261	80.950	.08854	
6.400	6.330	12.500	-8.190	7.756	21.710	-1.200	-81.899	80.950	.08962	
6.450	6.380	12.020	-8.190	10.108	21.420	-1.006	-82.537	80.950	.09074	
6.500	6.430	11.530	-8.190	12.410	21.150	-0.816	-83.175	80.950	.09190	
6.550	6.480	11.030	-8.190	14.662	20.900	-0.630	-83.813	80.950	.09310	
6.600	6.530	10.520	-8.190	16.864	20.670	-0.448	-84.451	80.950	.09434	
6.650	6.580	10.000	-8.190	19.016	20.460	-0.270	-85.089	80.950	.09562	
6.700	6.630	9.470	-8.190	21.128	20.270	-0.096	-85.727	80.950	.09694	
6.750	6.680	8.930	-8.190	23.190	20.100	0.074	-86.365	80.950	.09830	
6.800	6.730	8.380	-8.190	25.202	19.950	0.248	-86.993	80.950	.09969	
6.850	6.780	7.820	-8.190	27.164	19.820	0.426	-87.621	80.950	.10112	
6.900	6.830	7.250	-8.190	29.076	19.710	0.608	-88.249	80.950	.10259	
6.950	6.880	6.670	-8.190	30.938	19.620	0.794	-88.877	80.950	.10410	
7.000	6.930	6.080	-8.190	32.850	19.550	0.984	-89.505	80.950	.10564	
7.050	6.980	5.480	-8.190	34.712	19.500	1.178	-90.133	80.950	.10722	
7.100	7.030	4.870	-8.190	36.524	19.470	1.376	-90.761	80.950	.10884	
7.150	7.080	4.250	-8.190	38.286	19.460	1.578	-91.389	80.950	.11050	
7.200	7.130	3.620	-8.190	40.008	19.470	1.784	-92.017	80.950	.11220	
7.250	7.180	2.980	-8.190	41.680	19.500	1.994	-92.645	80.950	.11394	
7.300	7.230	2.330	-8.190	43.302	19.550	2.208	-93.273	80.950	.11572	
7.350	7.280	1.670	-8.190	44.874	19.620	2.426	-93.901	80.950	.11754	
7.400	7.330	1.000	-8.190	46.396	19.710	2.648	-94.529	80.950	.11940	
7.450	7.380	0.320	-8.190	47.868	19.820	2.874	-95.157	80.950	.12130	
7.500	7.430	-0.360	-8.190	49.290	19.950	3.104	-95.785	80.950	.12324	
7.550	7.480	-1.020	-8.190	50.662	20.100	3.338	-96.413	80.950	.12522	
7.600	7.530	-1.670	-8.190	52.004	20.270	3.576	-97.041	80.950	.12724	
7.650	7.580	-2.310	-8.190	53.306	20.460	3.818	-97.669	80.950	.12930	
7.700	7.630	-2.940	-8.190	54.568	20.670	4.064	-98.297	80.950	.13140	
7.750	7.680	-3.560	-8.190	55.790	20.900	4.314	-98.925	80.950	.13354	
7.800	7.730	-4.170	-8.190	56.972	21.150	4.568	-99.553	80.950	.13572	
7.850	7.780	-4.770	-8.190	58.114	21.420	4.826	-100.181	80.950	.13794	
7.900	7.830	-5.360	-8.190	59.216	21.710	5.088	-100.809	80.950	.14020	
7.950	7.880	-5.940	-8.190	60.278						

[illegible]

SET 3 (Continued)

IDENTIFICATION									
	DT	OR	OD	SD					
120374C200	-237	-5.403	35.571	13.412					
PTAM	-237	-5.403	35.571	13.412					
SICPA	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000					
	2.380 DR	35.900 DY	-5.403 DP	35.571 DD	347.5707 A20				
-237 DT	2.380								
2.8CC	11.210	15.900	-5.560	-116.876	107.245				
2.830	11.420	26.330	-5.740	-114.376	104.449				
2.900	11.760	26.740	-5.870	-111.609	101.675				
2.950	11.950	21.100	-5.550	-109.454	98.904				
3.000	11.470	21.400	-6.060	-107.059	96.227				
3.050	11.610	27.140	-6.100	-104.847	93.554				
3.100	12.500	23.420	-6.110	-102.875	91.293				
3.150	12.850	24.660	-6.260	-101.100	88.123				
3.200	12.490	26.570	-6.720	-99.276	86.085				
3.250	12.610	24.960	-7.130	-97.272	84.119				
3.300	13.450	25.210	-7.510	-94.843	81.794				
3.350	14.030	29.720	-7.840	-92.129	78.749				
3.400	14.170	29.200	-8.260	-89.378	75.711				
3.450	14.260	29.610	-8.630	-86.710	72.765				
3.500	14.190	31.100	-8.450	-84.707	70.359				
3.550	14.020	31.350	-9.120	-83.267	69.394				
3.600	13.650	26.700	-8.990	-81.469	66.247				
3.650	13.800	29.900	-9.140	-79.459	63.043				
3.700	14.070	31.410	-9.860	-77.311	61.346				

Note: The observed velocity of the bomb was input as zero; consequently, the difference in velocity, VD , has the same magnitude as the computed velocity but opposite in sign.

0.000		0.000 X,Y,Z RADAR		6 JUNE 71		1 MW		1 MSEC		1 LAST		100MT		1		1PM	
Y	X0	Y0	Z0	VD	X0	Y0	Z0	VA	MACH NO	ARO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-1175.000	1147.003	-252.000	-33.340	1104.361	1.60022	0.000							
0.150	-0.30	2.036	-0.620	-1170.426	1142.394	-251.775	-37.902	1100.220	1.67504	-1.102							
0.300	-0.920	3.130	-2.110	-1166.236	1138.114	-250.825	-42.650	1175.040	1.67179	-1.404							
0.450	-1.10	3.424	-1.550	-1164.295	1136.081	-249.359	-47.441	1173.000	1.06976	-1.506							
0.600	-1.30	3.500	-0.890	-1150.700	1130.411	-249.109	-51.977	1167.061	1.06437	-1.506							
0.750	-2.900	3.000	-1.260	-1100.714	1001.403	-230.435	-54.431	1117.624	1.01051	2.040							
0.750	2.900	3.000	-1.260	-1100.714	1001.403	-230.435	-54.431	1117.624	1.01051	2.040							
0.900	5.150	-0.960	-1.540	-1074.096	1047.530	-231.074	-54.324	1082.921	1.00006	5.325							
0.950	7.220	-2.810	-1.630	-1034.020	1009.134	-222.733	-53.920	1043.569	0.95902	7.577							
0.980	0.310	-2.600	-1.450	-991.347	966.617	-223.506	-53.250	1000.004	0.91125	0.759							
0.950	0.010	-3.070	-1.310	-944.709	921.097	-203.632	-52.335	953.363	0.80073	9.342							
1.000	7.440	-3.150	-1.220	-895.696	873.103	-193.239	-51.201	904.170	0.82309	0.020							
1.050	6.320	-3.350	-1.190	-845.273	823.011	-182.571	-49.902	853.666	0.77004	6.972							
1.100	4.370	-3.490	-1.230	-794.362	774.043	-171.018	-48.479	802.600	0.73135	5.109							
1.150	2.900	-3.370	-0.950	-743.900	724.791	-161.171	-46.586	752.200	0.60535	3.634							
1.200	-0.070	-2.570	-1.140	-694.753	676.667	-150.707	-45.459	702.091	0.64041	1.440							
1.250	-3.90	-1.000	-0.800	-647.351	630.324	-140.797	-43.930	655.009	0.50713	0.056							
1.300	-1.000	-1.000	-0.840	-602.106	596.105	-131.209	-42.454	610.107	0.55590	-1.414							
1.350	-2.250	0.050	-1.150	-559.576	544.490	-122.327	-42.414	567.002	0.51700	-2.192							
1.400	-3.490	6.760	-0.640	-519.589	505.390	-113.922	-39.002	527.021	0.40049	-3.044							
1.450	-3.040	6.060	-0.390	-482.299	460.913	-106.059	-30.416	490.059	0.46644	-3.902							
1.500	5.120	6.400	-0.490	-447.596	414.959	-90.823	-37.235	455.206	0.41476	-5.094							
1.550	-6.770	6.550	-0.600	-415.450	403.449	-92.090	-36.144	423.071	0.38540	-2.404							
1.600	-0.710	7.490	-0.800	-305.010	374.494	-85.091	-35.151	393.172	0.38034	-9.555							
1.650	-10.060	0.750	-1.140	-350.604	347.037	-80.203	-34.256	366.092	0								

SET 4 (Continued)

IDENTIFICATION	DT	DR	DD	ARD	
1205700200	-0.150	-44.991	35.294	-27.065	
MEAN	-0.150	-44.991	35.294	-27.065	
SIGMA	0.000	0.000	0.100	0.010	
2.000	-23.030	27.510	-122.661	113.212	-33.237
2.050	-23.910	20.803	-119.734	110.320	-29.405
2.100	-23.030	20.450	-117.144	107.152	-26.796
2.150	-24.030	20.000	-114.050	104.553	-20.163
2.200	-24.690	29.270	-112.692	102.057	-27.567
2.250	-24.030	30.030	-110.591	99.615	-39.051
2.300	-24.250	31.360	-108.359	97.057	-39.771
2.350	-24.140	32.060	-106.026	94.345	-40.410
2.400	-24.790	34.620	-103.746	91.766	-40.966
2.450	-24.920	36.150	-101.565	89.233	-41.490
2.500	-24.320	37.910	-99.507	86.806	-42.025
2.550	-24.170	37.540	-97.571	84.404	-42.557
2.600	-24.420	37.940	-95.749	82.259	-43.095
2.650	-24.000	39.510	-94.034	80.124	-43.639
2.700	-25.430	39.050	-92.420	78.074	-44.187
2.750	-26.190	30.360	-90.901	76.103	-44.730
2.800	-26.460	30.240	-89.473	74.206	-45.293
2.850	-26.030	40.190	-88.131	72.379	-45.850
2.900	-26.030	40.190	-86.071	70.617	-46.409
2.950	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.000	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.050	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.100	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.150	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.200	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.250	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.300	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.350	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.400	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.450	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.500	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.550	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.600	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.650	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.700	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.750	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.800	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.850	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.900	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
3.950	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.000	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.050	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.100	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.150	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.200	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.250	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.300	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.350	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.400	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.450	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.500	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.550	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.600	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.650	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.700	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.750	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.800	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.850	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.900	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
4.950	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970
5.000	-26.340	44.150	-84.991	68.807	-46.970

Note: The observed velocity of the bomb was input as zero; consequently, the difference in velocity, VD, has the same magnitude as the computed velocity but opposite in sign.

NSWC TR 82-231

APPENDIX E

UNSMOOTHED STORE POSITION DATA

NSWC TR 82-231

T	X	Y	Z
.23	-4921.	1169.	5483.
.33	-4807.	1144.	5479.
.43	-4692.	1119.	5475.
.53	-4580.	1095.	5470.
.63	-4465.	1069.	5466.
.73	-4352.	1042.	5460.
.83	-4241.	1016.	5454.
.93	-4140.	993.	5449.
1.03	-4053.	973.	5444.
1.13	-3977.	955.	5439.
1.23	-3911.	941.	5436.
1.33	-3853.	929.	5430.
1.43	-3801.	925.	5427.
1.53	-3760.	914.	5423.
1.63	-3725.	907.	5419.
1.73	-3694.	903.	5415.
1.83	-3668.	899.	5413.
1.93	-3644.	895.	5409.
2.03	-3623.	890.	5406.
2.13	-3605.	884.	5402.
2.23	-3587.	882.	5399.
2.33	-3572.	878.	5395.
2.43	-3557.	876.	5392.
2.53	-3542.	877.	5388.
2.63	-3531.	874.	5385.
2.73	-3519.	872.	5381.
2.83	-3508.	870.	5377.
2.93	-3497.	868.	5373.
3.03	-3488.	866.	5369.
3.13	-3477.	866.	5365.
3.23	-3469.	867.	5360.
3.33	-3459.	867.	5355.
3.43	-3451.	864.	5350.
3.53	-3444.	865.	5345.
3.63	-3438.	860.	5341.
3.73	-3430.	862.	5335.

NSWC TR 82-231

APPENDIX F
COMPUTED TRAJECTORY DATA

0 IX
0 JX
0 JY
0 JZ
0 JG
0 LFT
0 IEV

NUMBER AND INDICES OF CD VERSUS MACH NO TABLES READ FROM FILE

CD) VERSUS TIME TABLES

CU	VERSUS TIME INDEX	1 INDEX	8 NUMBER OF ELEMENTS IN TIME ARRAY
TTITLE	0.0000	.7500	.9000 1.0500 1.2000
CU	.3994	.3994	40.0000 25.0000 60.0000

SANDIA H61

120574	200	DATE	37.830000	LATITUDE	0.000000	AZIMUTH	32.151500	GRAVITY	0	IR	0	KD	0	LV	0	LT	1	LC	0.000	T80
JANUA 80																				

```

0.000 T -5183.000 X 1223.900 Y 5493.700 Z 1147.000000 X* -252.800000 Y* -33.300000 Z*
0.000 MAX 0.000 MAY 0.000 DRC 0.0050000000 CFY -.0011000000 CFZ
0.000 FF(1) 0.00 FF(2) 1.00 FF(3) 1.00 FF(4) 0.00 FF(5) 0.00 FF(6) 0.00 FF(7) 0.00 FF(8) 0.00 FF(9) 0.00 FF(10)

```

[illegible]

2.50000	2391.707	140.947	0.000	100.00000	-8.073	-3.912	278.532	.0645369	0.000000	715.000	0.000	14.435
2.50000	5370.004	142.157	0.000	100.00000	-8.034	-3.526	278.489	.0645515	0.000000	715.000	0.000	15.109
2.50000	5388.199	137.697	0.000	100.00000	-7.995	-3.136	278.446	.0645663	0.000000	715.000	0.000	15.802
2.60000	5386.312	133.537	0.000	100.00000	-7.956	-2.741	278.403	.0645812	0.000000	715.000	0.000	16.513
2.65000	5394.401	129.653	0.000	100.00000	-7.916	-2.341	278.359	.0645963	0.000000	715.000	0.000	17.243
2.70000	5382.466	126.020	0.000	100.00000	-7.876	-1.936	278.314	.0646116	0.000000	715.000	0.000	17.989
2.75000	5390.507	122.619	0.000	100.00000	-7.835	-1.526	278.269	.0646271	0.000000	715.000	0.000	18.753
2.80000	5378.522	119.432	0.000	100.00000	-7.793	-1.111	278.223	.0646428	0.000000	715.000	0.000	19.534
2.85000	5376.511	116.443	0.000	100.00000	-7.751	-.690	278.177	.0646587	0.000000	715.000	0.000	20.330
2.90000	5374.474	113.639	0.000	100.00000	-7.709	-.264	278.130	.0646748	0.000000	715.000	0.000	21.142
2.95000	5372.411	111.003	0.000	100.00000	-7.666	.168	278.083	.0646911	0.000000	715.000	0.000	21.969
3.00000	5370.320	108.528	0.000	100.00000	-7.622	.606	278.035	.0647077	0.000000	715.000	0.000	22.810
3.05000	5368.201	106.201	0.000	100.00000	-7.578	1.049	277.986	.0647244	0.000000	715.000	0.000	23.665
3.10000	5366.055	104.012	0.000	100.00000	-7.533	1.498	277.936	.0647414	0.000000	715.000	0.000	24.532
3.15000	5363.881	101.954	0.000	100.00000	-7.488	1.953	277.886	.0647586	0.000000	715.000	0.000	25.411
3.20000	5361.679	100.019	0.000	100.00000	-7.442	2.414	277.836	.0647760	0.000000	715.000	0.000	26.302
3.25000	5359.448	98.198	0.000	100.00000	-7.395	2.881	277.784	.0647937	0.000000	715.000	0.000	27.202
3.30000	5357.188	96.485	0.000	100.00000	-7.348	3.354	277.732	.0648115	0.000000	715.000	0.000	28.112
3.35000	5354.900	94.875	0.000	100.00000	-7.301	3.833	277.679	.0648296	0.000000	715.000	0.000	29.031
3.40000	5352.583	93.361	0.000	100.00000	-7.252	4.318	277.626	.0648480	0.000000	715.000	0.000	29.957
3.45000	5350.237	91.938	0.000	100.00000	-7.203	4.809	277.572	.0648665	0.000000	715.000	0.000	30.889
3.50000	5347.861	90.602	0.000	100.00000	-7.181	5.065	277.544	.0648757	0.000000	715.000	0.000	31.827
3.55000	5345.457	89.348	0.000	100.00000	-7.162	5.298	277.519	.0648840	0.000000	715.000	0.000	32.770
3.60000	5343.024	88.172	0.000	100.00000	-7.143	5.534	277.493	.0648923	0.000000	715.000	0.000	33.717
3.65000	5340.562	87.070	0.000	100.00000	-7.123	5.772	277.467	.0649008	0.000000	715.000	0.000	34.666
3.70000	5338.070	86.038	0.000	100.00000	-7.103	6.013	277.441	.0649093	0.000000	715.000	0.000	35.617
3.75000	5335.550	85.072	0.000	100.00000	-7.083	6.257	277.414	.0649180	0.000000	715.000	0.000	36.569
3.75494	5335.299	84.980	0.000	100.00000	-7.081	6.282	277.411	.0649188	0.000000	715.000	0.000	36.563

0.000

1.750	-4323.60	1035.83	5459.92	1128.826	-248.749	-56.709	-23.851	5.295	-31.000	1108.205	1.06278	875.	1.23
.750	-1329.60	1035.83	5459.92	1128.826	-248.749	-56.709	-23.851	5.295	-30.974	1106.205	1.06278	875.	1.23
.800	-4219.36	1011.53	5454.23	1052.936	-232.263	-56.002	-1395.792	302.963	8.015	1105.143	1.04356	932.	24.94
.950	-4122.03	990.03	5448.90	895.540	-198.149	-50.678	-1322.989	386.002	41.425	1088.430	.99185	968.	44.41
1.070	-4038.76	980.45	5446.41	838.122	-185.689	-49.014	-994.381	286.700	64.478	1008.051	.84494	1087.	42.09
1.250	-4037.98	971.41	5443.98	794.873	-176.328	-48.080	-746.200	161.441	25.367	868.314	.79121	1132.	31.63
1.100	-3999.29	952.82	5441.60	751.348	-166.917	-47.039	-979.136	211.504	12.469	823.999	.75081	1174.	23.73
1.150	-3963.00	954.75	5439.29	698.543	-155.511	-45.322	-1117.646	241.283	28.414	779.402	.71015	1213.	31.15
1.200	-3929.50	947.28	5437.08	641.008	-143.097	-43.176	-1170.971	252.526	39.435	725.295	.66084	1251.	35.56
1.250	-3898.90	940.42	5434.97	589.358	-131.994	-41.290	-909.586	195.957	45.631	666.343	.60711	1285.	37.26
1.300	-3870.38	934.05	5432.94	548.882	-123.248	-40.050	-719.815	154.695	30.622	613.423	.55888	1316.	37.94
1.350	-3843.82	928.20	5430.93	513.434	-110.748	-40.036	-697.329	257.898	19.464	571.952	.52109	1346.	22.86
1.400	-3819.74	922.96	5428.94	477.642	-99.172	-39.689	-716.247	241.338	-3.666	534.728	.48716	1373.	23.11
1.450	-3796.34	918.27	5426.97	442.508	-88.643	-39.096	-690.962	199.781	3.920	500.892	.45312	1398.	23.18
1.500	-3774.77	914.07	5425.03	408.749	-79.194	-38.337	-657.967	179.781	13.757	460.892	.41987	1422.	22.36
1.550	-3755.14	910.33	5423.13	376.830	-70.799	-37.478	-617.965	151.743	16.380	425.983	.38906	1444.	21.19
1.600	-3737.05	906.98	5421.28	347.012	-63.394	-36.571	-574.381	134.756	17.819	393.090	.35809	1464.	17.83
1.650	-3720.38	903.97	5419.48	320.441	-57.057	-35.767	-491.700	115.691	18.336	362.453	.33017	1482.	13.37
1.700	-3704.95	901.26	5417.70	297.565	-51.741	-35.160	-425.708	97.670	13.979	335.214	.30535	1499.	15.71
1.750	-3693.58	898.78	5415.96	277.663	-47.229	-34.714	-372.195	83.348	10.426	311.809	.28403	1515.	13.58
1.800	-3677.14	896.52	5414.23	260.187	-43.360	-34.403	-328.203	71.797	7.490	291.487	.26551	1530.	11.80
1.850	-3664.52	894.44	5412.52	244.719	-40.014	-34.102	-290.820	62.359	5.034	273.679	.24929	1543.	10.44
1.900	-3652.64	892.51	5410.81	230.931	-37.097	-34.102	-260.820	54.559	2.958	257.250	.23221	1569.	8.28
1.950	-3641.41	890.72	5409.10	218.560	-34.537	-34.081	-234.689	48.046	1.187	243.959	.22221	1599.	7.45
2.000	-3630.76	889.05	5407.40	207.399	-32.275	-34.132	-212.319	42.558	-.336	231.437	.21080	1580.	6.73
2.050	-3620.65	887.49	5405.69	197.277	-30.267	-34.244	-193.020	37.896	-1.654	220.168	.20053	1591.	6.11
2.100	-3611.02	886.02	5403.97	188.055	-28.475	-34.410	-176.256	33.906	-2.804	209.976	.19124	1601.	6.11
2.150	-3601.83	884.64	5402.25	179.616	-26.867	-34.623	-161.603	30.466	-4.700	200.717	.18281	1611.	5.58
2.200	-3593.35	883.34	5400.51	171.865	-25.422	-34.878	-148.722	27.484	-5.486	184.543	.16907	1630.	4.70
2.250	-3584.64	882.10	5398.76	164.719	-24.111	-35.170	-137.371	25.093	-6.179	177.469	.16163	1638.	4.34
2.300	-3576.57	880.92	5396.99	158.107	-22.995	-35.495	-127.315	23.183	-6.792	170.974	.15573	1647.	4.03
2.350	-3569.32	879.81	5395.21	151.969	-21.793	-35.848	-118.341	21.507	-7.340	164.972	.15027	1655.	3.75
2.400	-3561.36	878.74	5393.41	146.257	-20.751	-36.228	-110.301	20.031	-7.831	159.414	.14522	1663.	3.49
2.450	-3554.19	877.73	5391.59	140.926	-19.782	-36.631	-103.069	18.726	-8.272	154.254	.14053	1670.	3.27
2.500	-3547.26	876.76	5389.74	135.938	-18.876	-37.054	-96.542	17.569	-8.669	149.455	.13617	1677.	3.06
2.550	-3540.59	875.84	5387.88	131.261	-18.023	-37.497	-90.632	16.539	-9.027	144.983	.13210	1684.	2.88
2.600	-3534.13	874.96	5385.99	126.866	-17.220	-37.957	-85.265	15.620	-9.350	140.810	.12831	1691.	2.71
2.650	-3527.90	874.12	5384.08	122.727	-16.460	-38.431	-80.375	14.799	-9.641	136.908	.12477	1698.	2.56
2.700	-3521.46	873.31	5382.15	118.822	-15.739	-38.920	-75.910	14.063	-9.903	133.257	.12145	1704.	2.42
2.750	-3516.01	872.54	5380.19	115.130	-15.052	-39.421	-71.822	13.402	-10.140	129.836	.11834	1710.	2.29
2.800	-3510.34	871.81	5378.21	111.634	-14.397	-39.934	-68.070	12.807	-10.353	126.626	.11542	1716.	2.18
2.850	-3504.84	871.10	5376.20	108.318	-13.771	-40.456	-64.619	12.272	-10.544	123.612	.11269	1722.	2.07
2.900	-3499.51	870.43	5374.16	105.167	-13.169	-40.988	-61.437	11.790	-10.715	120.779	.11011	1728.	1.97
2.950	-3494.32	869.79	5372.10	102.170	-12.591	-41.527	-58.500	11.354	-10.867	118.115	.10769	1733.	1.86
3.000	-3489.29	869.17	5370.01	99.314	-12.033	-42.074	-55.781	10.961	-11.003	115.608	.10542	1739.	1.80

3.050	-3434.39	858.58	5367.89	96.539	-11.434	-42.627	-53.261	10.606	-11.123	113.248	.10327	1744.	1.72
3.100	-3479.63	869.02	5365.75	93.985	-10.972	-43.86	-50.921	10.286	-11.227	111.025	.10126	1750.	1.65
3.150	-3474.99	867.48	5363.57	91.494	-10.465	-43.750	-48.745	9.996	-11.318	108.930	.09935	1755.	1.59
3.200	-3470.48	866.97	5361.37	89.108	-9.972	-44.318	-46.717	9.735	-11.396	106.955	.09756	1760.	1.52
3.250	-3465.08	866.49	5359.14	86.820	-9.491	-44.889	-44.826	9.499	-11.461	105.093	.09587	1765.	1.47
3.300	-3461.79	865.02	5356.88	84.623	-9.022	-45.464	-43.052	9.287	-11.514	103.338	.09428	1770.	1.42
3.350	-3457.61	865.59	5354.60	82.512	-8.562	-46.041	-41.406	9.096	-11.557	101.684	.09278	1774.	1.37
3.400	-3453.54	865.17	5352.28	80.481	-8.112	-46.619	-39.858	8.925	-11.588	100.124	.09137	1779.	1.32
3.450	-3449.56	864.77	5349.93	78.524	-7.669	-47.199	-38.406	8.771	-11.610	98.655	.09003	1784.	1.26
3.500	-3445.69	864.40	5347.54	76.639	-7.237	-47.780	-37.046	8.528	-11.626	97.263	.08877	1788.	1.24
3.550	-3441.90	864.05	5345.15	74.819	-6.816	-48.362	-35.768	8.292	-11.634	95.950	.08757	1793.	1.20
3.600	-3438.20	863.72	5342.72	73.060	-6.407	-48.943	-34.505	8.074	-11.632	94.713	.08645	1797.	1.16
3.650	-3434.59	863.41	5340.26	71.361	-6.009	-49.525	-33.432	7.872	-11.623	93.548	.08539	1802.	1.13
3.700	-3431.07	863.12	5337.77	69.716	-5.620	-50.105	-32.362	7.686	-11.605	92.451	.08439	1806.	1.09
3.750	-3427.62	862.85	5335.25	68.124	-5.240	-50.685	-31.352	7.514	-11.580	91.418	.08345	1810.	1.06
3.755	-3427.28	862.82	5335.00	67.969	-5.203	-50.742	-31.256	7.498	-11.577	91.319	.08336	1811.	1.06
1000.000													
COMMAND-													

NSWC TR 82-231

APPENDIX G

GLOSSARY OF DATA-REDUCTION TERMS

GLOSSARY OF DATA-REDUCTION TERMS

ALTITUDE	altitude above mean sea level (ft)
AOF	angle of fall (deg)
ARC	arc length of trajectory (ft)
ARD	observed minus computed arc length (ft)
CD	aerodynamic drag coefficient (dimensionless)
CDS	product of the drag coefficient, CD, and the cross-sectional frontal area (ft ²)
DD	observed minus computed deflection at the terminal point (ft)
DENSITY	air density (lb/ft ³)
DR	observed minus computed range at the terminal point (ft)
DRIFT	drift of a projectile due to spin (ft)
DT	observed minus computed range at the terminal point (ft)
E*	component of wind blowing east (ft/sec)
G	total acceleration divided by the acceleration of gravity
MACH NO	Mach number
N*	component of wind blowing north (ft/sec)
SF	scale factor for aerodynamic drag
T	time from release (sec)
TEMP	air temperature (Kelvin)
THRUST	thrust of a rocket motor (lb)
V	velocity of a missile with respect to an earth fixed origin (ft/sec)
VA	true airspeed (ft/sec)
VD	observed minus computed velocity (ft/sec)
WT	weight of missile (lb)
WX	x component of wind (ft/sec)
WY	y component of wind (ft/sec)
X	x coordinate of position (ft)
X*	x component of velocity (ft/sec)

NSWC TR 82-231

X** x component of acceleration (ft/sec²)
XD observed minus computed x coordinate (ft)
Y y coordinate of position (ft)
Y* y component of acceleration (ft/sec)
Y** y component of acceleration (ft/sec²)
YD observed minus computed y coordinate (ft)
Z z coordinate of position (ft)
Z* z component of velocity (ft/sec)
Z** z component of acceleration (ft/sec²)
ZD observed minus computed z coordinate (ft)
ZSL altitude above mean sea level (ft)

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